Pepolitaci

Live, Interactive, Always Up-To-Date™



REPORT

June 2007

SYNCHRONOUS LEARNING SYSTEMS

Benchmarks, Best Practices, and Real-Time Analysis about Real-Time Learning

Online Analytics Tools provided by ...



Steve Wexler
Brent Schlenker
Paula Cancro
Bryan Chapman
Karen Hyder
Karl Kapp
Ann Kwinn
Tony O'Driscoll



 $\ @$ 2006-2007 The eLearning Guild. All rights reserved.

Live, Interactive, Always-Up-To-Date is a trademark of The eLearning Guild.

The eLearning Guild 375 E Street, Suite 200 Santa Rosa, CA 95404 1.707.566.8990

Visual analytics component developed using Tableau from Tableau Software.

Profile database and back-end survey system developed by Cyclone Interactive.

Product rating system developed by Dazzle Technologies.

For questions about research, please contact:

Steve Wexler Director of Research and Emerging Technologies

swexler@elearningguild.com

1.914.945.0567

The eLearning Guild Research Pledge

Our goal is to provide the best research based on the best data. Indeed, with well over 25,000 e-Learning professionals – designers, developers, managers, and executives who are passionate about the art and science of

e-Learning – the Guild has an unmatched and enormously rich and varied pool from which to gather data.

But let us be very clear that this data represents one thing and one thing only: the preferences, opinions, loves, loathings, trials, and triumphs of eLearning Guild members. Does the information represent the e-Learning industry as a whole? Probably, but we cannot – and will not – make that claim.

And anyone else publishing articles or research that makes that claim – and makes it using a much smaller data set than we would ever consider using – is presumptuous at best.

Here are the five articles of practice that drive eLearning Guild Research:

- 1. **Live, interactive, always-up-to-date.** In addition to providing members with truly useful visual analytics tools, the underlying data is *always* up to date and displayed in real time.
- 2. **Number of respondents.** Our research reflects the opinions of *thousands* of e-Learning professionals. The Guild has more, and better, data than is available any place else. *Indeed, we will never publish results from a survey unless we have received at least 750 fully-vetted responses.*
- 5. No reliance on outside sources that will bias our reports. With thousands of members updating their profiles and completing surveys, the Guild does not need to rely on outside sources for contacts to complete surveys.
- 4. **Funding**. The eLearning Guild funds its own research. We do not accept any form of sponsorship from vendors and/or suppliers for public research activities.
- 5. **Guaranteed Fresh.** Every 90 days we remind members to update their profile and survey information. If a member goes a year without updating information, we filter that information out of our live reports.

For the Guild's 560° Reports we carefully review respondents' data for accuracy and consistency. If we detect an anomaly, we contact that respondent and ask that he/she clarify his/her responses. If any issue cannot be resolved, we discard the data from this respondent and it is not included in our report.

The Guild is truly an amazing organization and I feel privileged to be a part of it. My goal is to leverage the depth, breadth, and spirit of the Guild's members to produce the gold standard in e-Learning research.

Sincerely,

Steven S. Wexler

Ste S. W.

Director of Research and Emerging Technologies

Abstract

Synchronous learning is pervasive and its penetration within certain industries has grown significantly. This report underscores the significant variations among the available synchronous learning tools, highlighting differences in features, ease-of-use, Guild member satisfaction, and costs. As varied are the tools are the techniques for deploying these tools and our report unveils differences in practice among organizations that report a strong ROI and those that report a poor ROI. The report also examines future directions in synchronous learning and in particular the integration of synchronous learning with 3D virtual social worlds.

As of this writing, 4,020 Guild members have told us which Synchronous Learning Systems they use, 1,679 have rated these systems, and 827 have completed the comprehensive survey on synchronous e-Learning.

Highlights of our findings include:

- Close to 35% of members report that they do not yet use a Synchronous Learning System (organization of all sizes).
- 28.89% of members working in organizations with more than 10,000 employees report that they do not use a Synchronous Learning System.
- 42% of Guild members plan to expand their use of Synchronous Learning Systems and 17% plan to purchase/license a synchronous learning system.
- The tools are NOT commodities there is a huge difference in feature usage, ease of use, satisfaction, and cost per learner.
- Members that offer synchronous learning through an LMS report better ROI and a greater level of satisfaction.
- The use of synchronous learning in the financial, insurance, and healthcare industries is increasing at a large rate.
- The vast majority of Guild members report that synchronous learning systems are essential to their organization and, that when set up properly, rival the best instructor-led training.

• The average cost per learner to purchase and implement a synchronous learning system (first year of use) is \$42.97 (low-range of spending) and \$99.36 (high range of spending).

How the Report is Organized

Market Share, Satisfaction Results, and Guild Members-Choice Awards

In this section we offer a "snap shot" of results from the Guild's market share and tools satisfaction Direct Data Access portfolios, as of June 5, 2007.

Survey Results

In this section we review and analyze responses we received to the Guild's Synchronous Learning Systems survey.

An "On-Ramp" to Synchronous Learning Systems

Karen Hyder, Online Events Moderator and Speaker coach for The eLearning Guild, leverages her formidable expertise to help you get up to speed quickly with what it takes to deliver engaging synchronous learning sessions. If you are new to synchronous learning – or if you're experienced but would like to do it better – we strongly encourage you to read this essay.

Escaping Flatland: The Emergence of 3D Synchronous Learning

Karl M. Kapp, professor of Instructional Technology at Bloomsburg University in Bloomsburg, PA, and Tony O'Driscoll, Performance Architecture Analysis and Design for IBM Sales Learning, immerse you into the next generation of synchronous learning systems. This is both a "must read" and a "great read" as Karl and Tony manage to bring the excitement of synchronous learning in a 5D virtual social world to life on the 2D written page.

Case Study — Learning science through synchronous learning – the "Space Safari" project

Val Brooks, Deputy Director at Stockton City Learning Centre in the UK, explains how to she and her colleagues use synchronous learning as part of a blended approach to connect primary and middle school students with working scientists throughout the world to bring science education to life.

Case Study - Field-Based Employee Training in a Virtual World

Ron Burns, Co-founder of Proton Media, explains how a major pharmaceutical company uses a 3D synchronous learning environment to dramatically decrease the time required for field-based employees to learn to establish business relationships and sell new drug offerings.

Case Study - Quality Assurance in the Virtual Classroom

David Ward, e-Learning Manager for the American Association of Critical-Care Nurses (AACN), chronicles his experience in establishing a reliable, fault-tolerant synchronous learning infrastructure for a leading for-profit learning provider.

Case Study - Using a Multi-User Virtual Environment (MUVE) for Education

In this "encore presentation" that first appeared in the Guild's 360° Report on Immersive Learning Simulations, Sarah Robbins, Ph.D. candidate in Rhetoric and Composition at Ball State University in Muncie, Indiana, shows how to effectively combine simulations and synchronous learning techniques to enliven an undergraduate English class presented in a 3D virtual world.

Resources

This section contains links to Web sites, books, and hardware devices that will help you navigate the synchronous learning world.



Contents

Report Overview	1
Four Things You Need to Know	1
Synchronous Learning - A Working Definition	1
Synchronous Learning is Pervasive	2
Growing Trends in Synchronous Learning	3
Synchronous Learning Systems are NOT Commodities	4
Synchronous Learning - You can do it well, or you can do it badly	12
Synchronous Learning Goes 3D	13
How this Report is Structured	15
Market Share, Satisfaction Results, and Guild Members-Choice Awards	19
Overview	19
Guild Members-Choice Platinum and Gold Award Winners	20
Notes on the Tools and Products in this Section	21
SLS Market Share - Corporate	22
SLS Market Share - Education and Government	23
SLS Satisfaction - Corporate	24
SLS Satisfaction - Education and Government	25
Survey Results	27
Introduction	28
Background Information	29
Primary Synchronous Learning System	32
Please indicate how you participate in Synchronous e-Learning	33
Is the Synchronous System used throughout your organization (enterprise) or within one or more separate areas (Departmental/Divisional)?	34
What kinds of learners do use or will use Synchronous Learning?	35
How many learners in your organization engage in Synchronous Learning annually?	35
Costs	36
Introducing the SLS Comparables Model	38
How would you rate the overall Return on Investment for using this system?	40
What types of training sessions do you regularly conduct through your Synchronous learning tool?	41
What is the average duration of a typical Synchronous learning session?	43

GUILD RESEARCH 360° REPORT ON SYNCHRONOUS LEARNING SYSTEMS

	Who hosts the system?	43
	What kind of content do you deliver via Synchronous learning?	44
	Estimate the overall mix of Synchronous learning as part of your overall delivery of learning by format	46
	Rate the following features and services used for "learning purposes"	47
	How do you provide primary audio for most Synchronous learning sessions?	58
	If you are using, or have used, the VoIP that came with your system, please rate the quality of the audio $$	59
	If you are using vendor (or vendor partner) phone conferencing, please rate the following	60
	How long did it take presenters to become truly competent using the system?	60
	How much formal training have you received on how to deliver synchronous e- Learning instruction?	61
	Indicate the degree to which you agree/disagree	62
	Please indicate which items below you have emphasized in order to get learners and presenters to use Synchronous learning tools	d 63
	Please indicate the importance of the following Synchronous online tool features (features that you have or wish you had)	65
	Do you provide Synchronous learning through a learning management system?	66
	The Benefits of LMS and SLS Integration - Better ROI and Greater Satisfaction	68
	Which of the following connections exist between your Synchronous application and your LMS, and at what level?	d 70
	Please indicate your plans for the next 12 months (check all that apply)	70
	Staying abreast of the latest data	71
Α	n "On-Ramp" to Synchronous Learning Systems	73
	Introduction	74
	Getting Started	76
	Getting the right help	76
	The Synchronous Learning Software	79
	The Content-Instructional Design reinvented	86
	The Presenter	89
	The Participants	98
	Plan B	107
	Conclusion	108
	Appendix A	109
	Appendix B	110
Ε	scaping Flatland: The Emergence of 3D Synchronous Learning	111
	Introduction	112
	Why Synchronous Matters and how 3D Differs	120
	3D Learning Archetypes	139

GUILD RESEARCH 360° REPORT ON SYNCHRONOUS LEARNING SYSTEMS



Moving from Flatland to 3D Synchronous Learning	149
Conclusion	153
Case Study — Learning science through synchronous learning - the "Space Safari" project	155
Introduction	156
Preparing for the project - a blended approach	157
The synchronous sessions	159
Outcomes	160
Keys to Success	162
Follow up	163
Project Summary	164
Case Study - Field-Based Employee Training in a Virtual World	165
The Situation	166
The Plan	166
The Tool	167
Creating Best Practices	169
The Training Approach	169
Social Networks	172
Assessment	172
Next Steps	173
Project Summary	174
Case Study - Quality Assurance in the Virtual Classroom	175
Introduction	176
The Case for Quality Assurance	176
Selecting a Virtual Classroom Software Application	177
Production Environment	18
Support	183
Instructor	184
Conclusion	185
Project Summary	186
Case Study – Using a Multi-User Virtual Environment (MUVE) for Education	10.
	187
Introduction What is a MUVE	188 189
What is Second Life	189
ENG 104	
ENG 104	195



GUILD RESEARCH 360° REPORT ON SYNCHRONOUS LEARNING SYSTEMS

Results and Assessment	200
Conclusion	202
Useful Resources	203
Project Summary	204
Resources	205
Web sites	206
Books	208
Hardware Devices	209
Glossary of Terms	211
Appendix - Working with Direct Data Access	205 206 208 209 211 217 217 218 226
What You Will Need to Get Started	217
Everything Starts with "My Reports"	217
E-Learning Salary and Compensation Report	218
Tools & Products Satisfaction	226
LMS Side-by-Side Comparisons	229



Market Share, Satisfaction Results, and Guild Members-Choice Awards

Overview

In addition to the survey data conducted for this report, The eLearning Guild gathers other information from its members, including member profile data.

All Guild members are directly involved in the management, design, development, and delivery of e-Learning in corporate, government, academic, and non-profit organizations.

For this community to succeed – and for members to get as much as possible from the Guild – we ask that every member submit a complete and accurate profile.

At the time of this writing, more than 9,750 members have up-dated their profiles. Members are updating their profiles at a rate of approximately 1,000 per month. In addition, more than 6,000 members have indicated which tools, products, and services they use, and have rated these tools, products, and services.

Market share and Tools satisfaction reports for all categories of tools, products, and services are available to all paying Guild members (see http://www.elearningguild.com/pbuild/linkbuilder.cfm?selection=fol.28). We have included a subset of these reports, both here and online, that summarizes market share and satisfaction for Synchronous Learning Systems (SLS).

At the time of this writing, more than 9,750 members have updated their profiles. Members are updating their profiles at a rate of approximately 1,000 per month.

Guild Members-Choice Platinum and Gold Award Winners

The eLearning Guild Research is very pleased to present tool and product vendors with two types of awards to recognize these vendors' contributions to the e-Learning industry.

Guild Research Market Share Award

Guild Research presents one Platinum award and two Gold awards to the products within a particular category that are used by the most Guild members, recognizing these vendors for developing tools and products that make Guild members' lives easier.

Guild Research Satisfaction Award

Guild Research presents one Platinum award and two Gold awards to the products within a particular category that have received the highest overall satisfaction rating from Guild members.

How we determine overall satisfaction rating

We ask members to rate products on a scale from 1 to 10 in four categories. The overall score is determined based on the following weightings:

- Would you use this vendor again? 50%
- Vendor responsiveness (includes technical support) 15%
- Learning / Implementation curve 15%
- Cost / benefit 20%



Filter: Industry ■ Aerospace/Defense ■ Agriculture/Mining ■ Automotive/Transportation Computer Manufacturing (hardware, s... ☐ Construction/Architecture/Engineering Consulting (Computer) ☐ Consulting/Business Services (Non-co... ☐ Education (K-12) ■ Education (University/College) ☐ E-Learning Tool/Service Provider ■ Energy/Utilities ☑ Financial/Banking/Accounting Government (Federal including Military) Government (Local) ■ Government (State) Healthcare ✓ Insurance ■ Manufacturing (non-computer) Media/Marketing/Advertising/Entertain... ■ Non-Profit/Trade Association ■ Pharmaceuticals/Biotech Real Estate Retail/Wholesale/Distribution (Computer) Retail/Wholesale/Distribution (Non-co... ■ Telecommunications ■ Travel/Hospitality

Notes on the Tools and Products in this Section

The market share and satisfaction results represent how Guild members use, or have used, these products as of June 5, 2007. As of this date, 3,841 members have told us which Synchronous Learning Systems they use, and 1,604 members have rated these tools.

The list of tools that they use, and those which are well-rated, will always be changing. And what is popular within one industry, or for a large organization, may not be popular for another industry, or for a small organization.

Important: We strongly encourage you to take advantage of the online interactive analytics and survey data so you can focus on the market share and satisfaction leaders for your industry and your company size. You can further filter by job level, primary job responsibility, and number of learners impacted.



SLS Market Share - Corporate

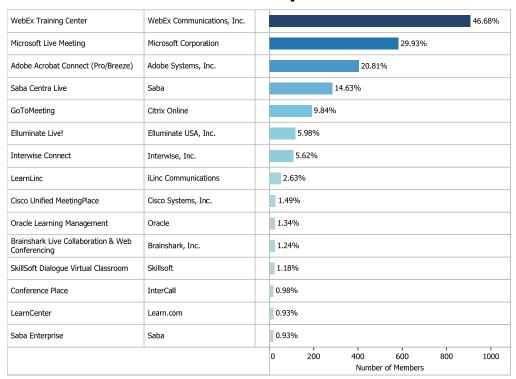


Figure 33 – SLS Tool market share results for corporations as of June 5, 2007 (based on minimum of 20 responses).



WebEx Training Center (WebEx Communications, Inc.)



Microsoft Live Meeting (Microsoft Corporation)

Adobe Acrobat Connect (Adobe Systems, Inc.)







SLS Market Share – Education and Government

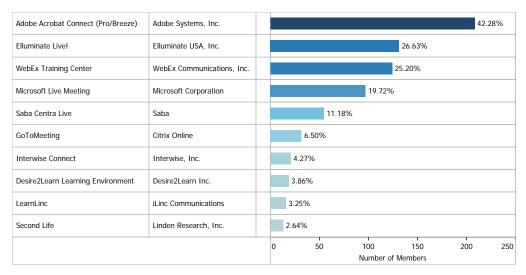


Figure 34 – SLS Tool market share results as of June 5, 2007, for education and government institutions (based on minimum of 15 responses).



Adobe Acrobat Connect (Adobe Systems, Inc.)



Elluminate Live! (Elluminate USA, Inc.)
WebEx Training Center (WebEx Communications, Inc.)



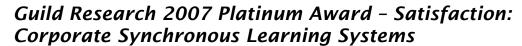




SLS Satisfaction - Corporate

				0	2	4 Avg. rat	6	8
Oracle Learning Management		Oracle	29				6	.69
Overall Rating	Elluminate Live!	Elluminate USA, Inc.	82					7.46
	Saba Centra Live	Saba	250					7.54
	Adobe Acrobat Connect (Pro/Breeze)	Adobe Systems, Inc.	472					7.73
	WebEx Training Center	WebEx Communications, I	687					7.75
	Interwise Connect	Interwise, Inc.	80					7.77
	LearnLinc	iLinc Communications	43					7.79
	Microsoft Live Meeting	Microsoft Corporation	481					7.84
	GoToMeeting	Citrix Online	132					8.13

Figure 35 – SLS Tool overall satisfaction results for corporations as of June 5, 2007 (based on minimum of 20 responses).



GoToMeeting (Citrix Online)



Microsoft Live Meeting (Microsoft Corporation)
LearnLinc (iLinc Communications)







SLS Satisfaction – Education and Government

	Elluminate Live!	Elluminate USA, Inc.	110					8.04
Overall Rating	Microsoft Live Meeting	Microsoft Corporation	61					8.02
	WebEx Training Center	WebEx Communications, I	82					7.60
	Adobe Acrobat Connect (Pro/Breeze)	Adobe Systems, Inc.	216					7.51
	GoToMeeting	Citrix Online	15					6.92
	Saba Centra Live	Saba	39					6.85
	Interwise Connect	Interwise, Inc.	15					6.47
				0	2	4	6	8
						Avg. ra	ating	

Figure 36 – SLS satisfaction results as of June 5, 2007, for educational and government institutions (based on minimum of 15 members responses).



Elluminate Live! (Elluminate USA, Inc.)



Microsoft Live Meeting (Microsoft Corporation)
WebEx Training Center (WebEx Communications, Inc.)



